

## Federal Reserve System

## Pt. 226, App. D

copy of such notice will be furnished to the appropriate State official and to the Federal officials responsible for enforcement. Upon revocation of an exemption, creditors in that State shall then be subject to the requirements of the Federal law.

### APPENDIX C TO PART 226—ISSUANCE OF STAFF INTERPRETATIONS

#### OFFICIAL STAFF INTERPRETATIONS

Officials in the Board's Division of Consumer and Community Affairs are authorized to issue official staff interpretations of this regulation. These interpretations provide the protection afforded under section 130(f) of the Act. Except in unusual circumstances, such interpretations will not be issued separately but will be incorporated in an official commentary to the regulation which will be amended periodically.

#### REQUESTS FOR ISSUANCE OF OFFICIAL STAFF INTERPRETATIONS

A request for an official staff interpretation shall be in writing and addressed to the Director, Division of Consumer and Community Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551. The request shall contain a complete statement of all relevant facts concerning the issue, including copies of all pertinent documents.

#### SCOPE OF INTERPRETATIONS

No staff interpretations will be issued approving creditors' forms, statements, or calculation tools or methods. This restriction does not apply to forms, statements, tools, or methods whose use is required or sanctioned by a government agency.

### APPENDIX D TO PART 226—MULTIPLE ADVANCE CONSTRUCTION LOANS

Section 226.17(c)(6) permits creditors to treat multiple advance loans to finance construction of a dwelling that may be permanently financed by the same creditor either as a single transaction or as more than one transaction. If the actual schedule of advances is not known, the following methods may be used to estimate the interest portion of the finance charge and the annual percentage rate and to make disclosures. If the

creditor chooses to disclose the construction phase separately, whether interest is payable periodically or at the end of construction, part I may be used. If the creditor chooses to disclose the construction and the permanent financing as one transaction, part II may be used.

#### *Part I—Construction Period Disclosed Separately*

A. If interest is payable only on the amount actually advanced for the time it is outstanding:

1. Estimated interest—Assume that one-half of the commitment amount is outstanding at the contract interest rate for the entire construction period.

2. Estimated annual percentage rate—Assume a single payment loan that matures at the end of the construction period. The finance charge is the sum of the estimated interest and any prepaid finance charge. The amount financed for computation purposes is determined by subtracting any prepaid finance charge from one-half of the commitment amount.

3. Repayment schedule—The number and amounts of any interest payments may be omitted in disclosing the payment schedule under §226.18(g). The fact that interest payments are required and the timing of such payments shall be disclosed.

4. Amount financed—The amount financed for disclosure purposes is the entire commitment amount less any prepaid finance charge.

B. If interest is payable on the entire commitment amount without regard to the dates or amounts of actual disbursement:

1. Estimated interest—Assume that the entire commitment amount is outstanding at the contract interest rate for the entire construction period.

2. Estimated annual percentage rate—Assume a single payment loan that matures at the end of the construction period. The finance charge is the sum of the estimated interest and any prepaid finance charge. The amount financed for computation purposes is determined by subtracting any prepaid finance charge from one-half of the commitment amount.

3. Repayment schedule—Interest payments shall be disclosed in making the repayment schedule disclosure under §226.18(g).

4. Amount financed - The amount financed for disclosure purposes is the entire commitment amount less any prepaid finance charge.

Example:

Assume a \$50,000 loan commitment at 10.5% interest with a 5-month construction period and a prepaid finance charge of 2 points.

(A)		(B)	
Estimated Interest:			
$\$25,000 \times .105 \div 12 \times 5 = \$1,093.75$		$\$50,000 \times .105 \div 12 \times 5 = \$2,187.50$	
Estimated APR:			
$\frac{(\$1,093.75 + 1,000) \times 100 \div 5 \times 12}{(25,000 - 1,000)} =$		$\frac{(\$2,187.50 + 1,000) \times 100 \div 5 \times 12}{(25,000 - 1,000)} =$	
20.94%		31.88%	
<u>Disclosures:</u>			
Amount financed	\$49,000.00		\$49,000.00
Prepaid finance charge	1,000.00		1,000.00
FINANCE CHARGE (Estimate)	2,093.75		3,187.50
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE (Estimate)	20.94%		31.88%
Repayment: One payment of principal of \$50,000 on 12-12-80. Interest on the amount of credit outstanding will be paid monthly.		4 monthly payments of \$437.50, beginning 8-12-80, and a final payment of \$50,437.50 on 12-12-80.	
Total of payments (Estimate)	\$51,093.75		\$52,187.50

Part II - Construction and permanent financing disclosed as one transaction.

- A. The creditor shall estimate the interest payable during the construction period to be included in the total finance charge as follows:
1. If interest is payable only on the amount actually advanced for the time it is outstanding, assume that one-half of the commitment amount is outstanding at the contract interest rate for the entire construction period.
  2. If interest is payable on the entire commitment amount without regard to the dates or amounts of actual disbursement, assume that the entire commitment amount is outstanding at the contract rate for the entire construction period.

## B. The creditor shall compute the estimated annual percentage rate as follows:

1. Estimated interest payable during the construction period shall be treated for computation purposes as a prepaid finance charge (although it shall not be treated as a prepaid finance charge for disclosure purposes).
2. The number of payments shall not include any payments of interest only that are made during the construction period.
3. The first payment period shall consist of one-half of the construction period plus the period between the end of the construction period and the first amortization payment.

## C. The creditor shall disclose the repayment schedule as follows:

1. For loans under paragraph A.1. of Part II, without reflecting the number or amounts of payments of interest only that are made during the construction period. The fact that interest payments must be made and the timing of such payments shall be disclosed.
2. For loans under paragraph A.2. of Part II, including any payments of interest only that are made during the construction period.

## D. The creditor shall disclose the amount financed as the entire commitment amount less any prepaid finance charge.

Example:

Assume a \$50,000 loan commitment at 10.5% interest with a 5-month construction period and a prepaid finance charge of 2 points, followed by 30-year permanent financing at the same rate with monthly amortization payments of \$457.37.

Computation of Estimated APR

	<u>Interest on Amount Advanced</u>	<u>Interest on Entire Commitment</u>
Estimated construction interest:		
$\$25,000 \times .105 \div 12 \times 5$	= \$1,093.75	$\$50,000 \times .105 \div 12 \times 5 = \$2,187.50$
Estimated total finance charge:		
360 x \$457.37 = \$164,653.20		\$164,653.20
Principal - 50,000.00		- 50,000.00
Interest on Permanent Fin. 114,653.20		114,653.20
Construction Interest + 1,093.75		+ 2,187.50
Points + 1,000.00	\$116,746.95	+ 1,000.00
		\$117,840.70

Estimated amount financed:			
Principal	\$ 50,000.00		\$ 50,000.00
Construction Interest	- 1,093.75		- 2,187.50
Points	<u>- 1,000.00</u>	\$ 47,906.25	<u>- 1,000.00</u>
			\$ 46,812.50
Number of payments	360		360
Payment amount	\$ 457.37		\$ 457.37
First payment period (5 + 2) + 1	3 1/2 months	(5 + 2) + 1	3 1/2 months
Estimated APR (Actuarial)	10.75%		11.03%
Estimated APR (Volume I):			
$\frac{11,674,695}{47,906.25} = 243.70 = FC/\$100$		$\frac{11,784,070}{46,812.50} = 251.73 = FC/\$100$	
First period adjustment = 3 mo., 15 days = +5.0		First period adjustment = 3 mo., 15 days = +5.0	
Using 365 payment line, the figure closest to 243.70 is 247.00, which corresponds to an APR of 11%		Using 365 payment line, the figure closest to 251.73 is 253.93, which corresponds to an APR of 11.25%	
<u>Disclosures</u>			
Amount financed	\$ 49,000.00		\$ 49,000.00
Prepaid finance charge	1,000.00		1,000.00
FINANCE CHARGE (Estimate)	116,746.95		117,840.70
ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE (Estimate)	11%		11.25%
Repayment: Interest on the amount of credit outstanding during the construction period will be paid monthly, followed by 360 monthly payments of \$457.37, beginning 1-12-81.		5 monthly payments of \$437.50 beginning 8-12-80, followed by 360 monthly payments of \$457.37 beginning 1-12-81.	
Total of payments (Estimate)	\$165,746.95		\$166,840.70

[46 FR 20892, Apr. 7, 1981; 46 FR 29246, June 1, 1981]

#### RULES FOR CARD ISSUERS THAT BILL ON A TRANSACTION-BY-TRANSACTION BASIS

The following provisions of Subpart B apply if credit cards are issued and the card issuer and the seller are the same or related persons; no finance charge is imposed; consumers are billed in full for each use of the card on a transaction-by-transaction basis, by means of an invoice or other statement reflecting each use of the card; and no cumulative account is maintained which reflects the transactions by each consumer during a period of time, such as a month. The term "related person" refers to, for example, a franchised or licensed seller of a creditor's product or service or a seller who assigns or sells sales accounts to a creditor or arranges

for credit under a plan that allows the consumer to use the credit only in transactions with that seller. A seller is not related to the creditor merely because the seller and the creditor have an agreement authorizing the seller to honor the creditor's credit card.

1. Section 226.6(a)(5) or § 226.6(b)(5)(iii).

2. Section 226.6(a)(2) or § 226.6(b)(3)(ii)(B), as applicable. The disclosure required by § 226.6(a)(2) or § 226.6(b)(3)(ii)(B) shall be limited to those charges that are or may be imposed as a result of the deferral of payment by use of the card, such as late payment or delinquency charges. A tabular format is not required.

3. Section 226.6(a)(4) or § 226.6(b)(5)(ii).

4. Section 226.7(a)(2) or § 226.7(b)(2), as applicable; § 226.7(a)(9) or § 226.7(b)(9), as applicable.